Exhibit 1: PIRLS 2021 Countries and Benchmarking Participants

- Albania
- Australia
- Austria
- Azerbaijan
- Bahrain
- Belgium (Flemish)
- Belgium (French)
- Brazil
- Bulgaria
- Chinese Taipei
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Republic
- Denmark
- Egypt
- England
- Finland
- France
- Georgia
- Germany
- Hong Kong SAR
- Hungary
- Iran, Islamic Rep. of
- Ireland
- Israel
- Italy
- Jordan
- Kazakhstan
- Kosovo
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Macao SAR
- Malta
- Montenegro
- Morocco
- Netherlands
- New Zealand
- North Macedonia
- Northern Ireland
- Norway (5)
- Oman
- Poland
- Portugal
- Qatar
- Russian Federation
- Saudi Arabia
- Serbia
- Singapore
- Slovak Republic
- Slovenia
- South Africa
- Spain
- Sweden
- Turkie
- United Arab Emirates
- United States
- Uzbekistan

Benchmarking Participants
- Alberta, Canada
- British Columbia, Canada
- Newfoundland & Labrador, Canada
- Ontario, Canada
- Quebec, Canada
- Moscow City, Russian Federation
- Abu Dhabi, UAE
- Dubai, UAE

Digital data
Paper data
Paper bridge data
* Insufficient data to report results

SOURCE: IEA’s Progress in International Reading Literacy Study - PIRLS 2021
Downloaded from https://pirls2021.org/results