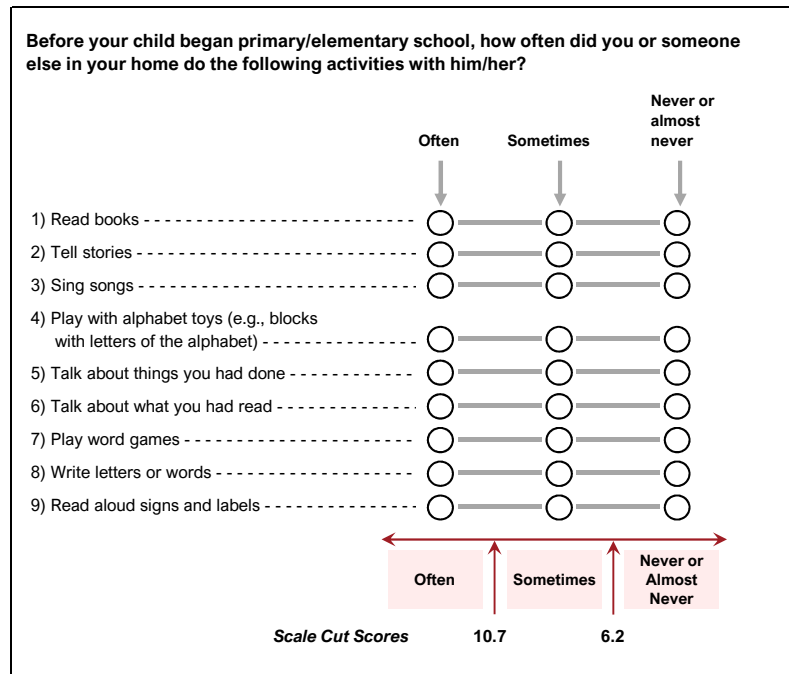


Exhibit 5.2: Home Early Literacy Activities Before Primary School

Students' Results based on Parents' Reports

About the Scale

Students were scored according to their parents' reports regarding the frequency they or someone in the home engaged their children in the nine activities on the *Early Literacy Activities* scale. Cut scores divide the scale into three categories. Students who **Often** engaged in early literacy activities before primary school had a score at or above the cut score corresponding to their parents reporting they "often" did five of the nine activities and "sometimes" did the other four, on average. Students who **Never or Almost Never** engaged in early literacy activities before primary school had a score at or below the cut score corresponding to their parents reporting they "never or almost never" did five of the nine activities and "sometimes" did the other four, on average. All other students **Sometimes** engaged in early literacy activities before primary school.



SOURCE: IEA's Progress in International Reading Literacy Study - PIRLS 2021
Downloaded from <https://pirls2021.org/results>