Exhibit 5.3: Parents Like Reading

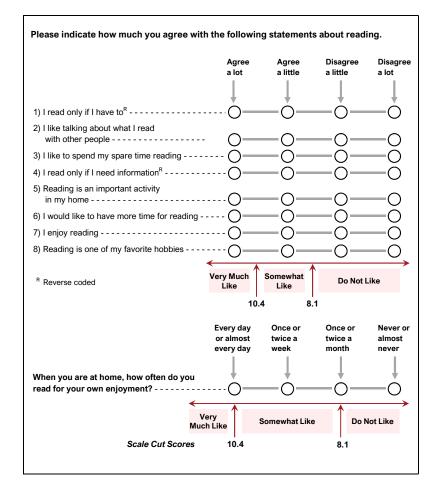
Students' Results based on Parents' Reports





About the Scale

Students were scored on the *Parents Like Reading* scale according to their parents' responses to eight statements about reading as well as how often they read for enjoyment. Cut scores divide the scale into three categories. Students whose parents **Very Much Like Reading** had a score at or above the cut score corresponding to their parents "agreeing a lot" with four of the eight statements and "agreeing a little" with the other four, as well as reading for enjoyment "every day or almost every day," on average. Students whose parents **Do Not Like Reading** had a score at or below the cut score corresponding to their parents "disagreeing a little" with four of the eight statements and score at or below the cut score corresponding to their parents "disagreeing a little" with four of the eight statements and "agreeing a little" with the other four, as well as reading for enjoyment only "once or twice a month," on average. All other students had parents who **Somewhat Like Reading**.



SOURCE: IEA's Progress in International Reading Literacy Study - PIRLS 2021 Downloaded from https://pirls2021.org/results

