

## Appendix 9B: PIRLS 2021 Trend Scoring Reliability for Human-Scored Items

PIRLS 2021 Trend Scoring Reliability for Human-Scored Items

Country	PIRLS		
	Average of Exact Percent Agreement Across Items	Range of Exact Percent Agreement Across Items	
		Minimum	Maximum
Australia	93	69	100
Austria	96	86	100
Azerbaijan	90	68	100
Bahrain	93	75	100
Belgium (Flemish)	94	76	100
Belgium (French)	93	76	100
Bulgaria	97	90	100
Chinese Taipei	96	83	100
Czech Republic	95	79	100
Denmark	93	80	100
England	94	76	100
Finland	97	89	100
France	94	75	100
Georgia	92	68	100
Germany	96	82	100
Hong Kong SAR	97	82	100
Hungary	95	82	100
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	92	74	100
Ireland	96	85	100
Israel	93	76	99
Italy	93	83	100
Kazakhstan	84	49	100
Latvia	94	79	100
Lithuania	95	78	100
Macao SAR	96	84	100
Netherlands	94	76	100
New Zealand	94	83	100

**PIRLS 2021 Trend Scoring Reliability for Human-Scored Items (Continued)**

Country	PIRLS		
	Average of Exact Percent Agreement Across Items	Range of Exact Percent Agreement Across Items	
		Minimum	Maximum
Northern Ireland	97	89	100
Norway	95	83	100
Oman	91	65	100
Poland	93	73	100
Portugal	93	70	100
Qatar	89	59	100
Russian Federation	96	84	100
Saudi Arabia	89	64	99
Singapore	97	84	100
Slovak Republic	95	76	100
Spain	91	72	100
Sweden	96	79	100
United Arab Emirates	93	80	100
United States	94	84	100
<b>International Average</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Benchmarking Participant</b>			
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	98	91	100

Morocco and Slovenia did not participate in the trend reliability scoring procedures.